







CREATIVE STRATEGIES FOR COMMUNICATION SKILLS TRAINING IN NURSING DEGREE

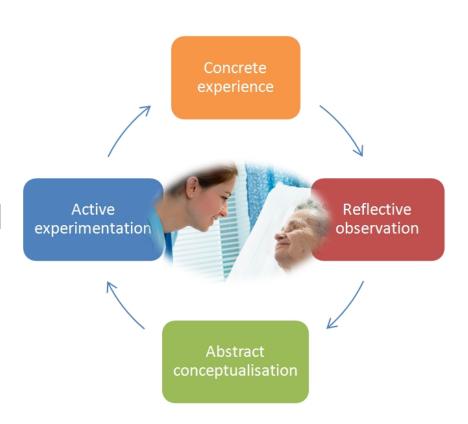
SIMULATION WITH PUPPETS AND SILICONE MASKS

González-Gil, MT; González-Blázquez, C; Canalejas-Pérez, C; Arlandis Casanova, M; Argüello-López, MT; Alcolea Cosín MT; Oter Quintana C. Nursing Department. Faculty of Medicine. Universidad Autónoma de Madrid. Spain

INTRODUCTION

✓ Communication and relational skills →
Central core component in Nursing
Education.

- ✓ Experiential learning → Best pedagogical approach.
- ✓ Simulation based pedagogy → Safe environment.



INTRODUCTION

√ Standardised simulated patient (SP)

- ✓ Benefit for students:
 - ✓ Portrays a patient authentically without placing actual patients at risk.
 - ✓ Understands patient symptoms and has the ability to articulate them spontaneously in the scenario.
 - ✓ Contributes to the simulation debriefing.



INTRODUCTION

- ✓ Recruitment of SPs:
 - ✓ Theater/drama students.
 - ✓ Professional actors.
 - ✓ Volunteers.
 - ✓ Health professionals.



✓ Expensive and costly →

Look for feasible alternatives! → CREATIVITY

INNOVA-IMPLATA CALL FOR TEACHING INNOVATION (UAM)







M_08.16

Creative strategies for clinical simulation in Nursing Degree: simulation with puppets and silicone masks.

Assessed with 8,9/10. Funded.

M_019.18_IMP

Creative Strategies for clinical simulation in Nursing Degree: simulation with puppets and silicone masks.

Assessed with 8/10. Funded.

AIMS

GENERAL AIMS:

✓ To consolidate high fidelity simulation with puppets and silicone masks as a methodological strategy to work interpersonal and communication skills in Nursing Degree.

SPECIFIC AIMS:

- ✓ To create a **TRANS-CURRICULAR PROGRAMME** to assist students in working on interpersonal and communication skills
 - ✓ In different clinical contexts and with patients within several health-illness processes along vital cycle.
 - ✓ In coherence with the different competence levels through Nursing Degree Curriculum.

PREVIOUS EXPERIENCES

Nurse Education Today 34 (2014) 1201-1206

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Nurse Education Today

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/nedt

Little people, big lessons: An innovative strategy to develop interpersonal skills in undergraduate nursing students

Kerry Reid Searl, Margaret McAllister *, Trudy Dwyer, Katrina Lane Krebs, Carina Anderson, Loretto Quinney, Sandy McLellan

School of Nursing and Midwifery, Higher Education Division, CQ University, Queensland, Austra

Nurse Education in Practice 22 (2017) 73-79



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Nurse Education in Practice

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/nepr

Review

A review of the literature — The use of interactive puppet simulation in nursing education and children's healthcare

Ackland Tilbrook, RN, GRAD DIP MID, GRAD CERT ED, PICC, Paed ^{a, *}, Trudy Dwyer, RN, PhD ^b, Kerry Reid-Searl, RN, RM, BHlth Sc, MClin Ed, PhD ^b, Judi A. Parson, RN, PhD ^c

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JCN Journal of Clinical Nursing

2011 Blackwell Publishing Ltd, Journal of Clinical Nursing, 20, 2752-2760

Clinical Nursing

EDUCATION AND INTERVENTION

The educator inside the patient: students' insights into the use of high fidelity silicone patient simulation

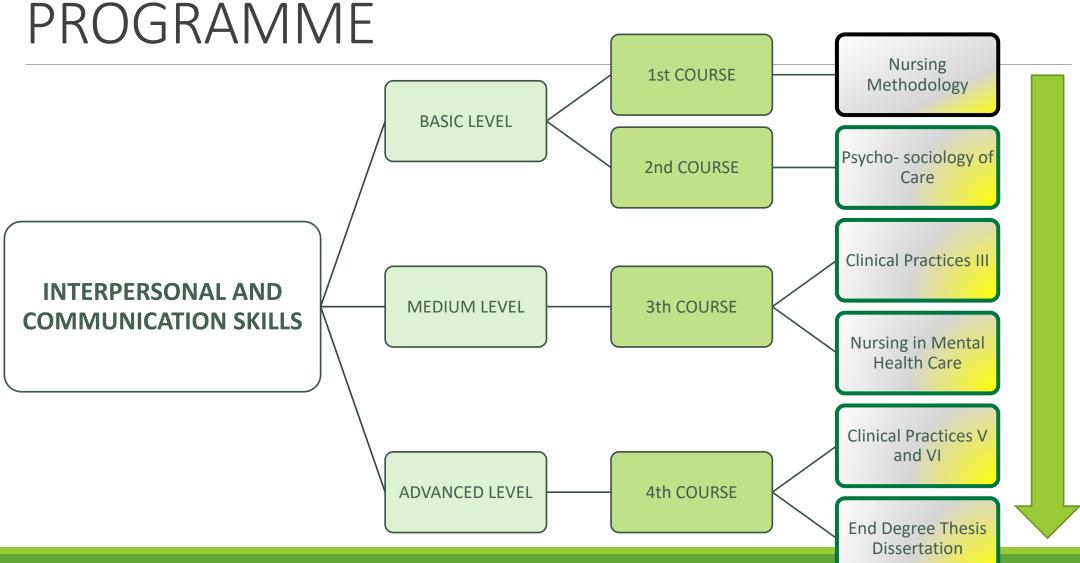
Kerry Reid-Searl, Anne Eaton, Lea Vieth and Brenda Happell



High Fidelity Patient Silicone Simulation: A qualitative evaluation of nursing students' experiences

Kerry Reid-Searl, RN, RM, B Hlth Sc, MClin Ed., MRCNA, PhD a.1, Brenda Happell, RN, RPN, BA (Hons), Dip Ed., B Ed., M Ed., PhD a.*, Lea Vieth, RN, BN a, Anne Eaton, RN, RM, Dip Mgt, M Mid. b.2

COMMUNICATION SKILLS SIMULATION PROGRAMME



"Nursing Assessment" check-list design (Individual work)

Small group round table
"Nursing Assessment"
check-list design
(Group work)

Video-simulation
Watching

("Nursing Assessment" in
a primary care scenario)

"Nursing Assessment" evaluation using the check-lists previously designed.

ITEMS	SÍ	NO
FASE DE LA PREPARACIÓN: sin el paciente delante		
Leer la historia clínica y obtener información indirecta de otros profesionales		
Organizar mental o por escrito la recogida de datos		
Llevar un papel escrito que guie las preguntas que se van a formular para tomar notas		
breves de las respuestas que ofrece la persona		
FASE INICIAL: con el paciente delante		
Llamar a la puerta		
Saludar y presentarse		
Comprobar que es el momento oportuno		
Confirmar la identidad del paciente		
Explicar acerca de la finalidad de la entrevista		
Informar acerca de la duración de la entrevista		
Informar acerca de la confidencialidad de la entrevista		
Explicar que no es necesario contestar a las preguntas con las que no se sienta cómodo		
Es necesario crear un ambiente terapéutico:		
 Cuidar las características del espacio: ruido, temperatura iluminación, privacidad 		
 Posicionarse cómodamente y en una postura cercana y adecuada 		
 Controlar la expresión facial, el tono de voz y tacto 		
 Dedicar el tiempo suficiente a cada paciente y asegurarse de que entiende 		
las preguntas		
FASE INTERMEDIA: recogida de datos		
Saber escuchar:		



ITEMS	Sİ	NO
FASE DE LA PREPARACIÓN: sin el paciente delante		
Leer la historia clínica y obtener información indirecta de otros profesionales	х	
Organizar mental o por escrito la recogida de datos		
Llevar un papel escrito que guíe las preguntas que se van a formular para tomar notas breves de las respuestas que ofrece la persona		Х
FASE INICIAL: con el paciente delante		
Llamar a la puerta		X
Saludar y presentarse	Х	
Comprobar que es el momento oportuno	х	
Confirmar la identidad del paciente	х	
Explicar acerca de la finalidad de la entrevista	х	
Informar acerca de la duración de la entrevista	Х	
Informar acerca de la confidencialidad de la entrevista	х	
Explicar que no es necesario contestar a las preguntas con las que no se sienta cómodo	х	
Es necesario crear un ambiente terapéutico:		
 Cuidar las características del espacio: ruido, temperatura iluminación, privacidad 		
 Posicionarse cómodamente y en una postura cercana y adecuada 	х	
 Controlar la expresión facial, el tono de voz y tacto 	х	
 Dedicar el tiempo suficiente a cada paciente y asegurarse de que entiende las preguntas 	х	
FASE INTERMEDIA: recogida de datos		
Saber escuchar:		
Ser un oyente empático	Х	

1 PREBREAFING

2_SIMULATION

3_DEBREAFING



INTRODUCTION TO THE TEACHING ACTIVITY

PUPPETS THEATRE

(BEING STUDENTS THE

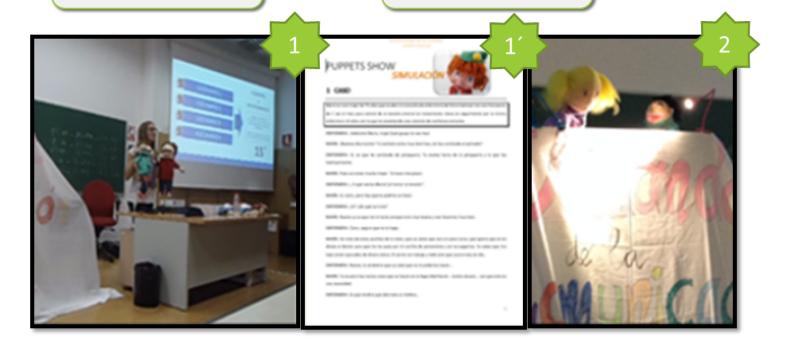
NURSE AND INSTRUCTOR

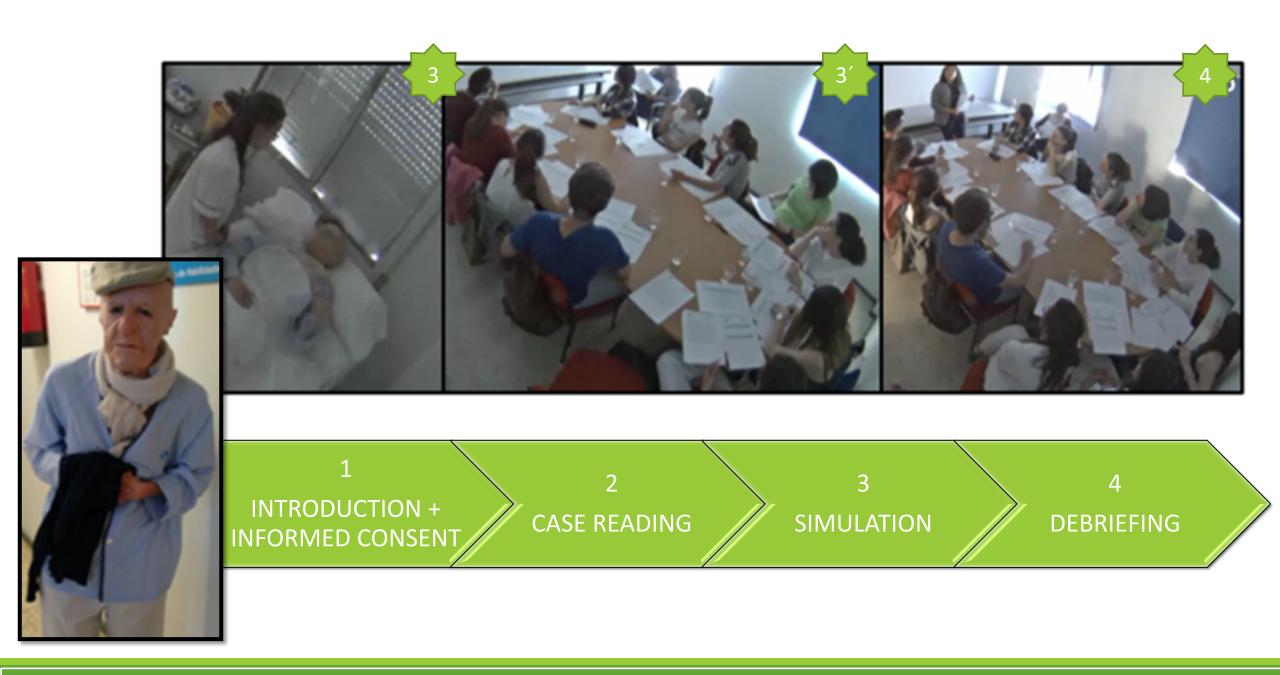
THE PATIENT)

REFLECTING ON
EMOTIONAL ISSUES AND
DIFFICULTIES IN REORIENTING INTERACTION
ATTENDING TO PREVIOS
SPECIFIC CLUES

"CASES" DISCUSSION (THEATRE SCRIPTS) IN SHORT GROUPS

DISCUSSION SHARING IN BIG GROUP (INSTRUCTOR POINTING OUT KEY COMMUNITATION STRATEGIES)





CASE BASED LEARNING

Case reading in big group.



RESEARCH & RESOLVE

Information seeking and knowledge production.

(Small group)

INFORMATION GIVING

Big group discussion.



ROLE PLAYING

Knowledge transfer into clinical practice.

Information - giving simulated scenario.

PRE-BRIEFING (FLIPPED CLASSROOM)

Pre-class reading (Breaking Bad News)

Knowledge sharing and previous experiences of bad news

SIMULATION INTRODUCTION





SIMULATION

Scenario: Critical Care Unit

Critical neurological patient

Breaking Bad News Family Centered Care

DEBRIEFING

Check-list guided

ON LINE
FLIPPED CLASSROOM
- BBN REVIEW

- STUDENTS
REFLECTION
ABOUT BBN
EXPERIENCE IN
EMERGENCY
UNIT

ON LINE
INSTRUCTOR
FEEDBACK
ABOUT
STUDENTS
BREAKING BAD
NEWS REPORTED
EXPERIENCES









PREBRIEFING

STUDENTS DESIGN OF
SIMULATION CASES AND
SCENARIOS (BASED ON THEIR
CLINICAL EXPERIENCE)

CROSSED SIMULATION

DEBRIEFING

COOPERATIVE SIMULATION





INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION THROUGH PUPPETS

PUPPETS BUILDING

CASE READING AND DISCUSSION ABOUT ITS BEST RESOLUTION IN SHORT GROUPS

SIMULATION ASSISTED WITH PUPPETS

DEBRIEFING

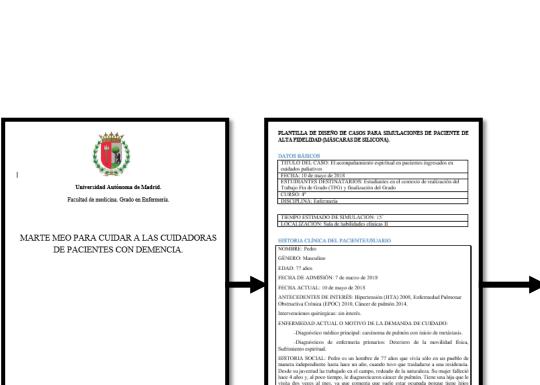












Lucía Huerta Gómez

Tutora: Mª Teresa González Gil

Mayo, 2019











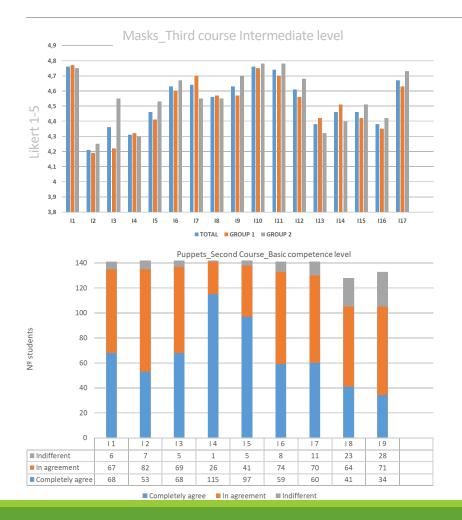
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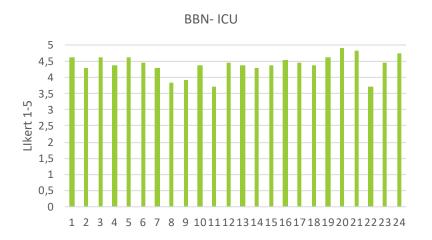
pequellos que atender. En la residencia estableció alguna amistad, pero en mucha ocasiones afirma sentirse sólo. En el momento del diagnóstico experimentó gran rechaz

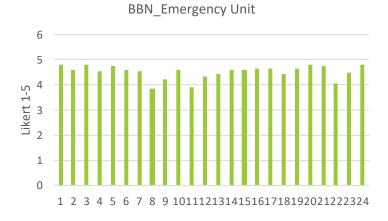
y desconcierto, siendo dificil para el la aceptación de la enfermedad. Hace dos meses tuv que ingresar en la Unidad de Cuidados Palairios por dificultad respiratoria empeoramiento de la enfermedad. En la actualidad, se acaba de detectar una metistasi

del tumor y Pedro se encuentra más decaido de lo habitual, experimentando un mayo sentimiento de soledad, cuestionándose el sentido de su vida, haciéndose responsable d

STUDENTS FEEDBACK









TO CONCLUDE



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Enferm Intensiva. 2018;29(3):143-145

In response to the question "who has the most impressive laboratory?" \(\dagger \dagg

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Sección Departamental de Enfermería, Facultad de Medicina, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain To conclude, and returning to the question raised by Raurell-Torredá y Gómez-Ibáñez, we could say that they do not have the most impressive laboratory but that they design it. All those teachers offer an education of excellence, with great creativity and motivation, and generate and develop innovative teaching methods which are economically viable. The most impressive laboratory is therefore the one that appeals to the student's senses, stimulates critical analysis, is emotionally provoking and drives attitudes!!

TO REFLECT

How can the places where we learn to know become places where we also learn to love?

We must allow the power of love to transform the very knowledge we teach, the very methods we use to teach and learn it.

Palmer, Parker J. To Know as we are known: A spirituality of Education. New York; HarperCollins Publishers, 1993.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION







